

Yb:KGW / Yb:KYW – Yb-DOPED POTASSIUM GADOLINIUM TUNGSTATE

OPTICAL COMPONENTS

NONLINEAR & LASER CRYSTALS

ND:YAG LASERLINE COMPONENTS

FEMTOLINE COMPONENTS

OPTICAL SYSTEMS

OPTO-MECHANICAL COMPONENTS



APPLICATIONS

- › Yb:KGW and Yb:KYW thin (100–150 μm) crystals are used as lasing materials to generate ultrashort (hundreds of fsec) high power (>22 W) pulses. Standard pumping @ 981 nm, output: 1023–1060 nm
- › Yb:KGW and Yb:KYW can be used as ultrashort pulses amplifiers
- › Yb:KGW and Yb:KYW are some of the best materials for high power thin disk lasers

Yb-Doped Potassium Gadolinium Tungstate (**Yb:KGd(WO₄)₂**) and Yb-doped Potassium Itrium Tungstate (**Yb:KY(WO₄)₂**) single crystals are the laser crystals for diode or laser pumped solid-state laser applications.

Custom manufacturing capabilities

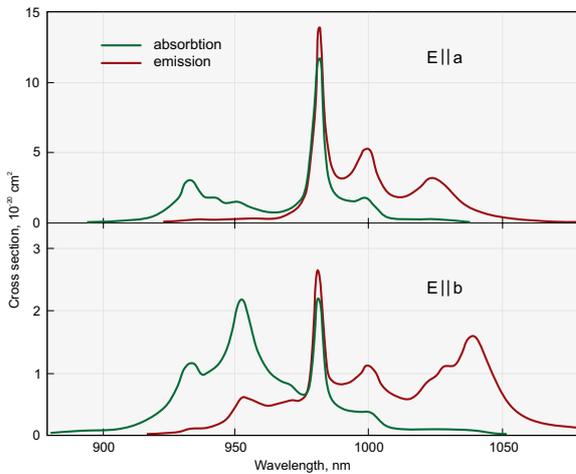
- › Various shapes (slabs, rods, cubes)
- › Different dopant levels
- › Diversified coatings

FEATURES

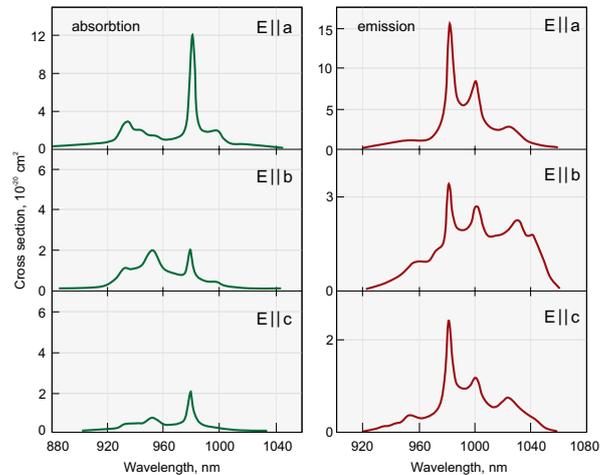
- › High absorption coefficient @ 981 nm
- › High stimulated emission cross section
- › Low laser threshold
- › Extremely low quantum defect $\lambda_{pump}/\lambda_{se}$
- › Broad polarized output at 1023–1060 nm
- › High slope efficiency with diode pumping (~60%)
- › High Yb doping concentration

PROPERTIES OF Yb:KGW AND Yb:KYW

Name	Yb:KGW	Yb:KYW
Yb ³⁺ concentration	0.5–5%	0.5–100%
Crystal structure	monoclinic	monoclinic
Point group	C2/c	C2/c
Lattice parameters	a=8.095 Å, b=10.43 Å, c=7.588 Å, β=94.43°	a=8.05 Å, b=10.35 Å, c=7.54 Å, β=94°
Thermal expansion	$\alpha_a=4 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\alpha_b=3.6 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$, $\alpha_c=8.5 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$	—
Thermal conductivity	$K_a=2.6 \text{ W/mK}$, $K_b=3.8 \text{ W/mK}$, $K_c=3.4 \text{ W/mK}$	—
Density	7.27 g/cm ³	6.61 g/cm ³
Mohs' hardness	4–5	4–5
Melting temperature	1075 °C	—
Transmission range	0.35–5.5 μm	0.35–5.5 μm
Refractive indices (λ=1.06 μm)	$n_o=2.037$, $n_p=1.986$, $n_m=2.033$	—
Thermo-optic coefficients @ 1064 nm	$\partial n_p/\partial T = -15.7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ $\partial n_m/\partial T = -11.8 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ $\partial n_o/\partial T = -17.3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$	For 20% Yb:KYW $\partial n_p/\partial T = -13.08 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ $\partial n_m/\partial T = -7.61 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$ $\partial n_o/\partial T = -11.83 \times 10^{-6} \text{ K}^{-1}$
Laser wavelength	1023–1060 nm	1025–1058 nm
Fluorescence lifetime	0.3 ms	0.3 ms
Stimulated emission cross section (E a)	$2.6 \times 10^{-20} \text{ cm}^2$	$3 \times 10^{-20} \text{ cm}^2$
Absorption peak and bandwidth	$\alpha_a=26 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, λ=981 nm, Δλ=3.7 nm	$\alpha_a=40 \text{ cm}^{-1}$, λ=981 nm, Δλ=3.5 nm
Absorption cross section	$1.2 \times 10^{-19} \text{ cm}^2$	$1.33 \times 10^{-19} \text{ cm}^2$
Lasing threshold	35 mW	70 mW
Stark levels energy (in cm ⁻¹) of the ² F _{5/2} manifolds of Yb ³⁺ @ 77K	10682, 10471, 10188	10695, 10476, 10187
Stark levels energy (in cm ⁻¹) of the ² F _{7/2} manifolds of Yb ³⁺ @ 77K	535, 385, 163, 0	568, 407, 169, 0



Absorption and emission spectra of Yb(5%):KYW



Absorption and emission spectra of Yb(5%):KGW