

KTP

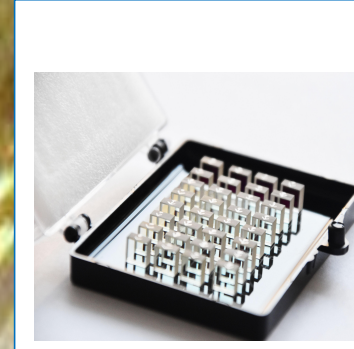
Potassium Titanyl Phosphate (KTiOPO₄ or KTP) is widely used in both commercial and military lasers including laboratory and medical systems, range-finders, lidar, optical communication and industrial systems.

Main Features of KTP Crystals:

- Efficient frequency conversion(1064nm SHG conversion efficiency is about 80%)
- Large nonlinear optical coefficients(15 times that of KDP)
- Wide angular bandwidth and small walk-off angle
- Broad temperature and spectral bandwidth
- High thermal conductivity (2 times that of BNN crystal)

Applications:

- Frequency Doubling (SHG) of Nd-doped Lasers for Green/Red Output
- Frequency Mixing (SFM) of Nd Laser and Diode Laser for Blue Output
- Parametric Sources (OPG, OPA and OPO) for 0.6mm-4.5mm Tunable Output
- Electrical Optical(E-O) Modulators, Optical Switches, and Directional Couplers
- Optical Waveguides for Integrated NLO and E-O Devices $a=6.404\text{\AA}$, $b=10.615\text{\AA}$, $c=12.814\text{\AA}$,



Basic Properties of KTP

Crystal structure	Orthorhombic
Melting point	1172°C
Curie Point	936°C
Lattice parameters	$a=6.404\text{\AA}$, $b=10.615\text{\AA}$, $c=12.814\text{\AA}$, $Z=8$
Temperature of decomposition	~1150°C
Transition temperature	936°C
Mohs hardness	»5
Density	2.945 g/cm ³
Color	colorless
Hygroscopic Susceptibility	No
Specific heat	0.1737 cal/g.°C
Thermal conductivity	0.13 W/cm/°C
Electrical conductivity	3.5×10^{-8} s/cm (c-axis, 22°C, 1KHz)
Thermal expansion coefficients	$a_1 = 11 \times 10^{-6} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$ $a_2 = 9 \times 10^{-6} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$ $a_3 = 0.6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$
Thermal conductivity coefficients	$k_1 = 2.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W/cm } ^\circ\text{C}$ $k_2 = 3.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W/cm } ^\circ\text{C}$ $k_3 = 3.3 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W/cm } ^\circ\text{C}$
Transmitting range	350nm ~ 4500nm
Phase Matching Range	984nm ~ 3400nm
Absorption coefficients	$a < 1\%/cm$ @1064nm and 532nm

Nonlinear Properties	
Phase matching range	497nm – 3300 nm
Nonlinear coefficients (@ 10-64nm)	$d_{31}=2.54\text{pm/V}$, $d_{31}=4.35\text{pm/V}$, $d_{31}=16.9\text{pm/V}$ $d_{24}=3.64\text{pm/V}$, $d_{15}=1.91\text{pm/V}$ at 1.064 mm
Effective nonlinear optical coefficients	$d_{\text{eff}}(\text{II}) \approx (d_{24} - d_{15})\sin^2\theta \sin^2\phi - (d_{15}\sin^2\theta + d_{24}\cos^2\theta)\sin\theta$

Type II SHG of 1064nm Laser	
Phase matching angle	$\theta=90^\circ$, $\phi=23.2^\circ$
Effective nonlinear optical coefficients	$d_{\text{eff}} \gg 8.3 \times d_{36}(\text{KDP})$
Angular acceptance	$D_0=75 \text{ mrad}$ $D_\phi=18 \text{ mrad}$
Temperature acceptance	$25^\circ\text{C}\cdot\text{cm}$
Spectral acceptance	$5.6 \text{ \AA}\cdot\text{cm}$
Walk-off angle	1 mrad
Optical damage threshold	$1.5\text{-}2.0\text{MW}/\text{cm}^2$

Technical Parameters	
Dimension	1x1x0.05 - 30x30x40 mm
Phase matching type	Type II, $\theta=90^\circ$; ϕ =phase-matching angle
Typical Coating	a) S1&S2: AR @1064nm R<0.1%; AR @ 532nm, R<0.25%. b) S1: HR @1064nm, R>99.8%; HT @808nm, T>5% S2: AR @1064nm, R<0.1%; AR @532nm, R<0.25% Customized coating available upon customer request.
Angle tolerance	6' $\Delta\theta < \pm 0.5^\circ$; $\Delta\phi < \pm 0.5^\circ$
Dimension tolerance	$\pm 0.02 - 0.1 \text{ mm}$ ($W \pm 0.1\text{mm}$) x ($H \pm 0.1\text{mm}$) x ($L + 0.2\text{mm}/-0.1\text{mm}$) for NKC series
Flatness	$\lambda/8$ @ 633nm
Scratch/Dig code	10/5 Scratch/dig per MIL-O-13830A
Parallelism	<10' better than 10 arc seconds for NKC series
Perpendicularity	5' 5 arc minutes for NKC series
Wavefront distortion	less than $\lambda/8$ @ 633nm
Clear aperture	90% central area
Working temperature	$25^\circ\text{C} - 80^\circ\text{C}$