

Er:YSGG/Er,Cr:YSGG

YSGG (Yttrium Scandium Gallium Garnet) doped with Chromium and Erbium provides an efficient laser crystal for generating 2.8 micron light in an important water absorption band.

Advantages of Cr, Er: YSGG

- Lowest threshold and highest slope efficiency of common Erbium doped crystals(1,2)
- Can be flash lamp pumped via Cr bands or diode pumped via Er bands
- Operates CW, free-running or Q-switched
- The intrinsic crystal disorder increases pump line widths and tenability



Crystal structure	Cubic, Garnet
Growth Method	Czochralski
Chemical formula	Y _{2.93} Sc _{1.43} Ga _{3.64} O ₁₂
Lattice constant	12.42Å
Doping content (at/cm ³)	Cr:5×10 ²⁰ , Er:×10 ²¹
Density	5.67g/cm ³ (Cr&Er doped)
Refractive index	1.92 at 1000nm
Thermal expansion coefficient	8.1×10 ⁻⁶ /K
Thermal conductivity (W/mK)	8
Hardness (Mohs)	8
Thermo-optical factor (dn/dT) (10 ⁻⁶ /K)	12.3
Emission cross-section(cm ²)	5.2×10 ⁻²¹
Fluorescent Lifetime	1400μs

Basic properties

Rod Diameters	up to 15 mm
Diameter Tolerance	+0.0000 / -0.0020 in
Length Tolerance	+0.040 / -0.000 in
Tilt / Wedge Angle	±5 min
Chamfer	0.005 ±0.003 in
Chamfer Angle	45 deg ±5 deg
Barrel Finish	55 micro-inch ±5 micro-inch
Parallelism	30 arc seconds
End Figure	λ / 10 wave at 633 nm
Perpendicularity	5 arc minutes
Surface Quality	10 - 5 scratch-dig

Technical parameters